

Significant Changes to the A117.1 Accessibility Standard 2017 Edition

Based on the 2017 A117.1 Accessibility Standard

Objectives

Upon completion of this seminar, participants will be better able to:

- Identify the most significant differences between the 2009 and the 2017 A117.1 Accessibility Standard.
- Explain the differences between the current and previous edition.
- Identify changes in organization and accessibility standard requirements.
- Identify the applicability of design, plan review and inspection requirements.
- Learn about the background, reasons and justification for changes.

Description

- This course offers an overview and in-depth coverage of the changes from the 2009 to the 2017 A117.1 Accessibility Standard.
- It identifies important changes in organization, accessibility standard requirements and the applicability of these requirements to design, plan review and inspection.

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Organization

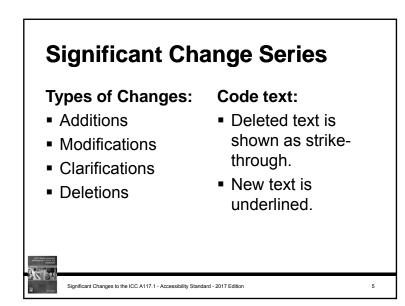
- Only a portion of changes addressed, identified for variety of reasons, including:
 - Frequency of application

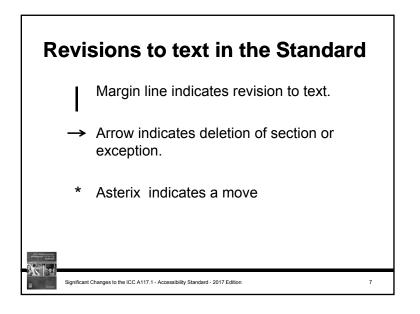
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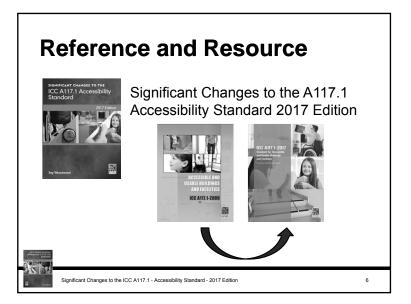
- Special significance
- Change in application
- Importance of those changes not addressed are not to be diminished.

2

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International Code changes – Governmental Consensus Process

Places the final determination of code provisions in the hands of pubic safety officials who, with no vested financial interest, can legitimately represent the public interest. The principles are:



- Openness
- Transparency
- Balance of Interest
- Due Process
- An Appeals Process
- Consensus

A117.1 Standard: A117.1 Standard changes – **ANSI Consensus Process Change Process Logistics** Places the final determination of the standard's provisions in Operated on a 5 year development cycle. the hands of the 52 committee members (46 organizations One cycle of development between editions – and 6 individual members). The principles are: changes and public comments. Openness Typical cycle: Years 1 and 2: study groups, Transparency Years 3, 4 and 5 processing changes and Balance of Interest publication. Due Process Repeat An Appeals Process Consensus Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition a Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition

International Codes – Code Change Process Logistics

- I-Code published every 3 years.
- One cycle of code development between editions.
- Code split into three groups: A, B and C.
- Single cycle for each group comprised of both Code Development and Final Action Hearings.
- Next edition published.
- Repeat

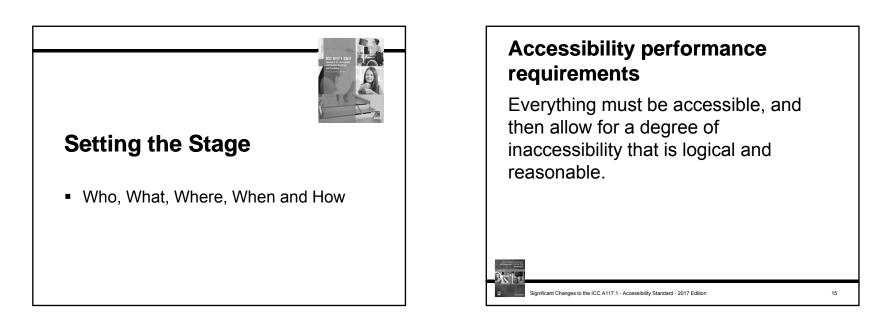
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10

ICC A117.1 Accessible and Usable Buildings and Facilities

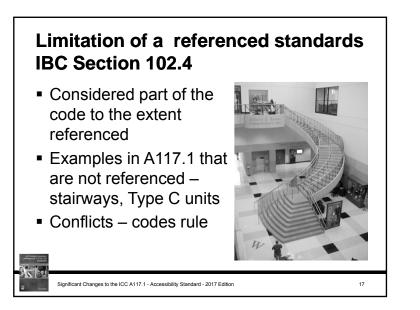
- Standard & Commentaries.
- History, reasoning and examples
- Technical assistance via phone, email or letter.

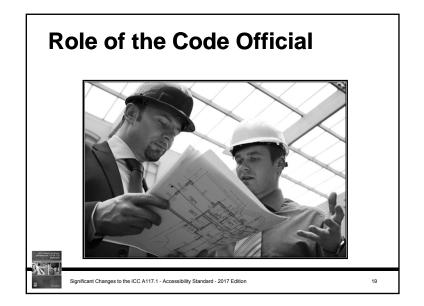
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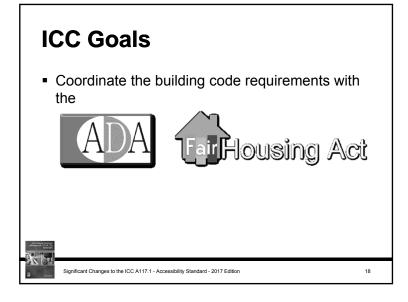


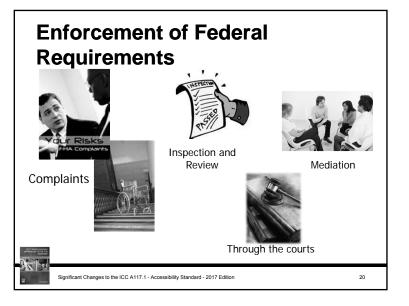


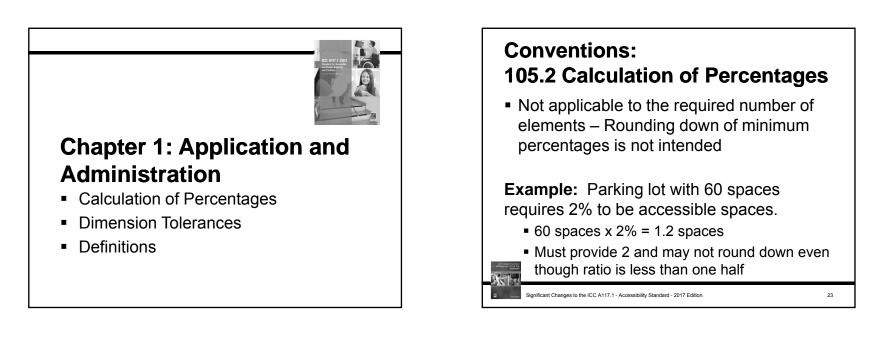
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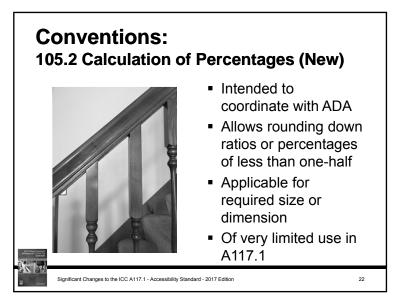


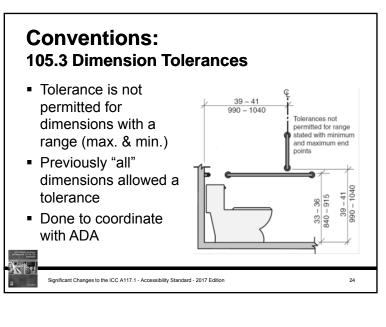


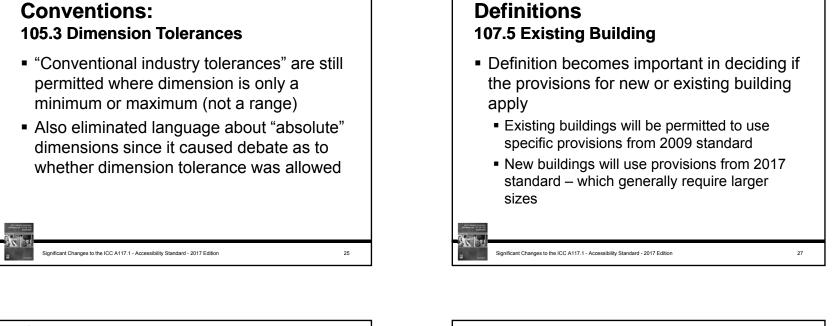


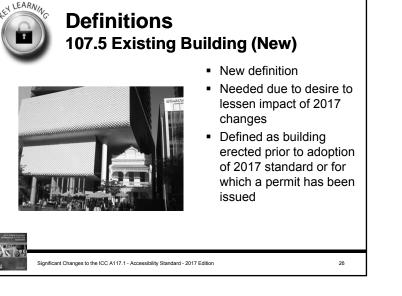




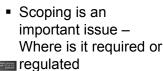




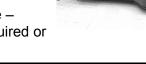


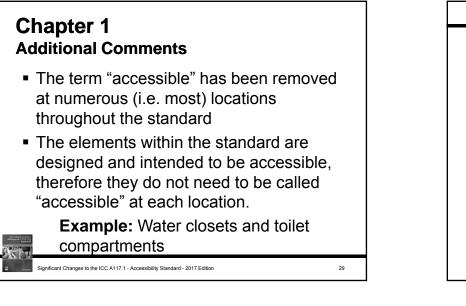


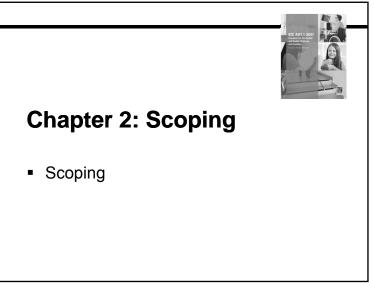




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Chapter 1 Additional Comments

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 Additional definitions have been added to Chapter 1 some will be discussed with the chapter that contains the technical criteria.

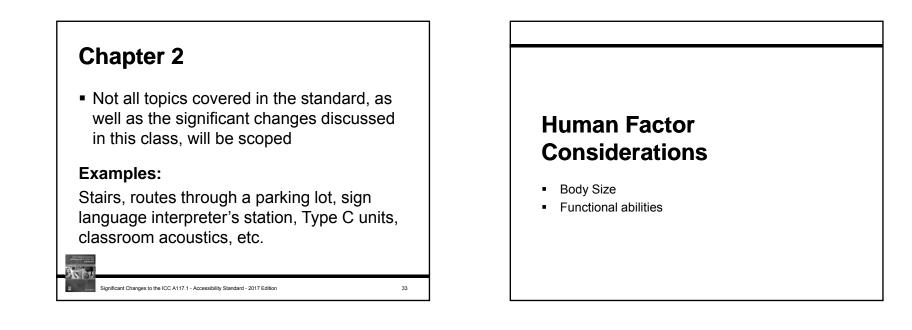
Chapter 2

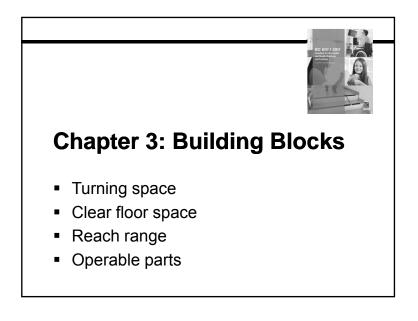
- Section 201 Remember that the provisions in ICC A117.1 are applicable only to the extent referenced by the authority having jurisdiction.
- This is repeated at the beginning of Chapter 3 through 11.
- The 2017 edition of the standard is <u>not</u> referenced by the 2018 IBC

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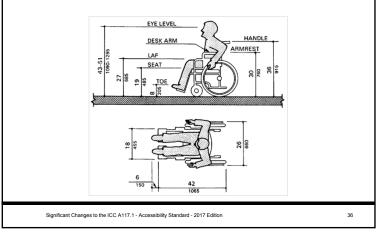
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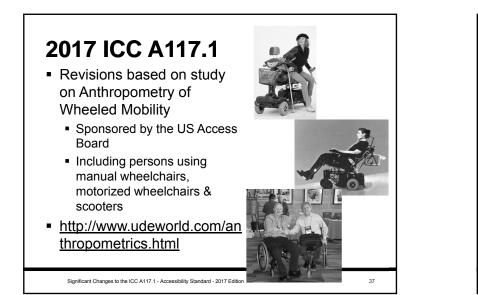
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Basis for Historic A117.1 - Dimensions of Adult-Sized Wheelchair







Existing building and facilities

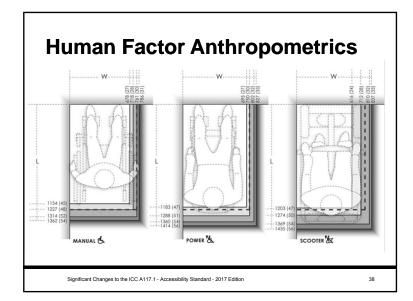
- New sizes <u>will not</u> apply to existing buildings or facilities
- <u>Will</u> apply to new construction and additions

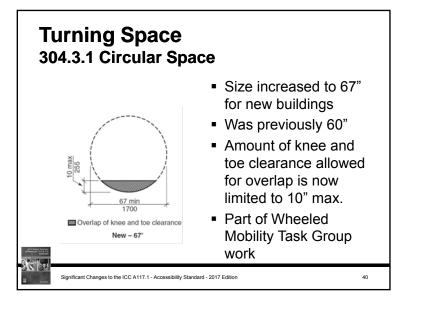
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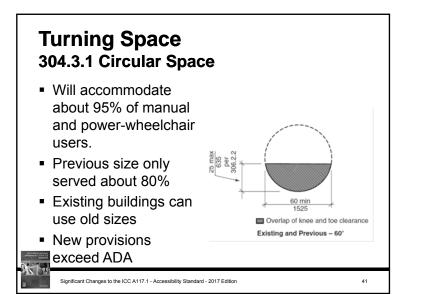
- Definition:
 - existing building. A building erected prior to the date of adoption of this standard, or one for which a legal building permit has been

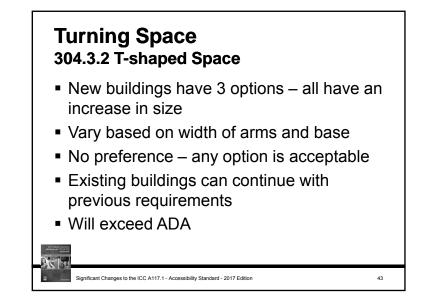
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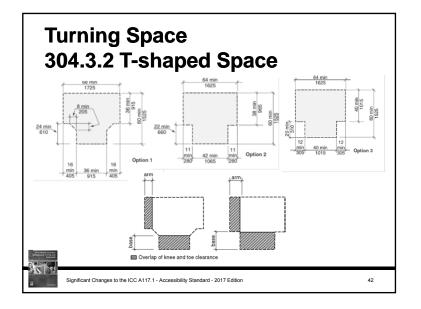
issued.

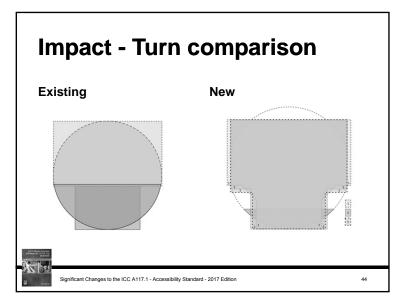




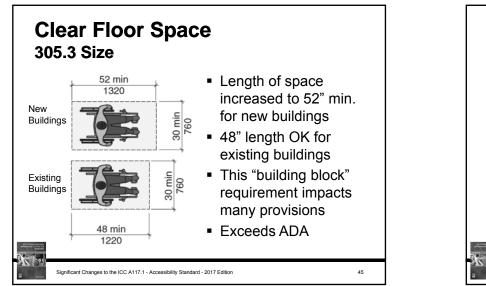


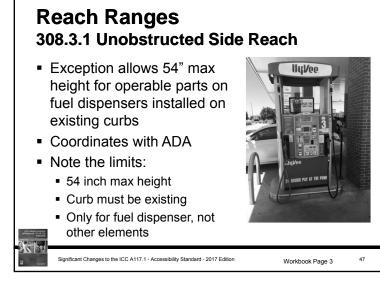






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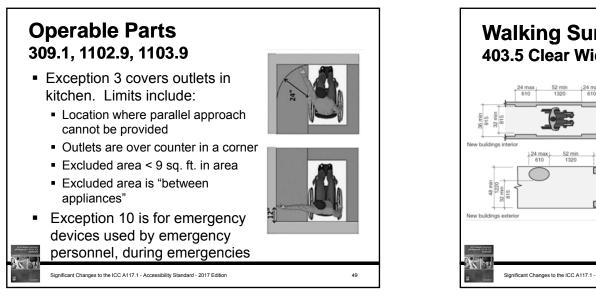
Clear Floor Space 305.3 Size

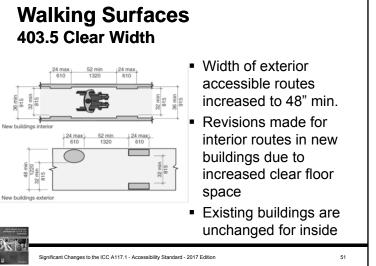
- Research indicated 48" length inadequate for:
 - 22% of occupied WMDs
 - 12% of unoccupied WMDs
- 52" length will accommodate:
 - 89% of occupied WMDs
 - >95% of unoccupied WMDs
- Type B units will stay with 48" length

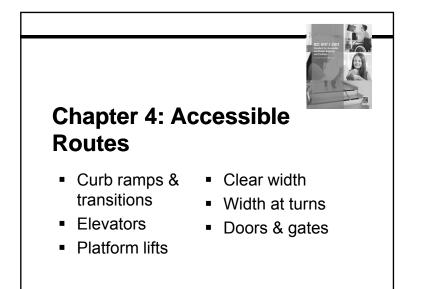
Operable Parts 309.1, 1102.9, 1103.9



- Exceptions for operable parts moved from Chapter 11 to Section 309
- Allows exceptions to be used for all public areas and not just in the dwelling units
- Eliminates exceptions in Accessible and Type A units
- Primary changes are:
 - New exception 3 and 10





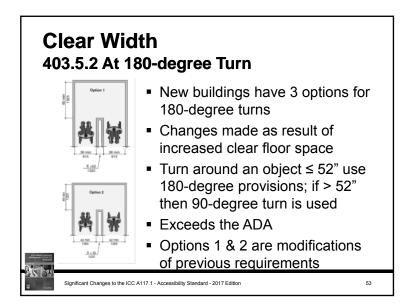


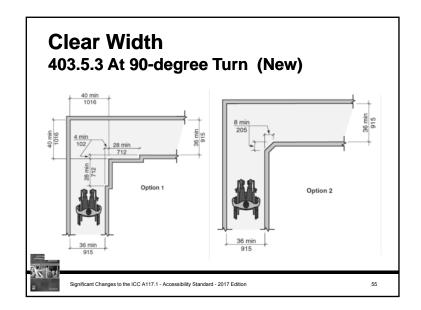
Walking Surfaces 403.5 Clear Width

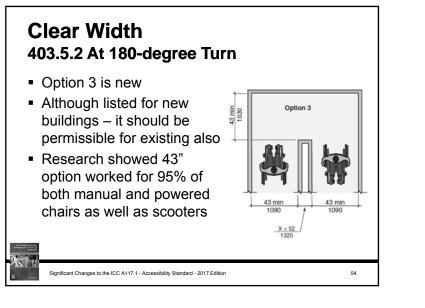
- In new buildings, reduced width clearances must be separated by a min. of 52" length
- The new building interior route requirements will exceed ADA
- Exterior route requirements are intended to mirror federal Public Rights-of-Way guidelines (PROWAG)

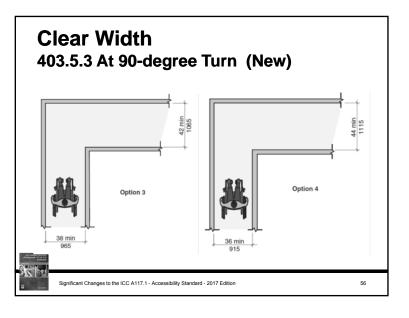
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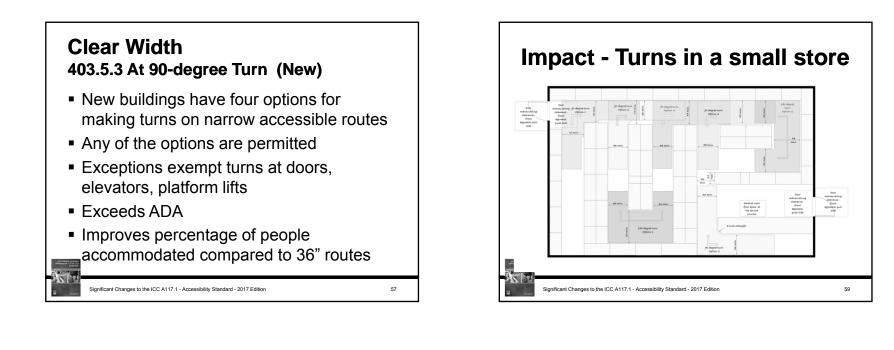








58

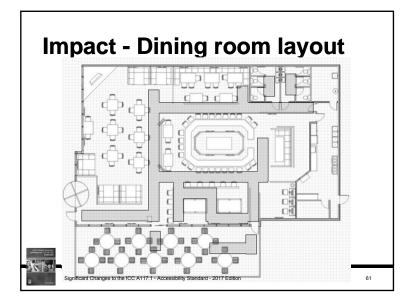


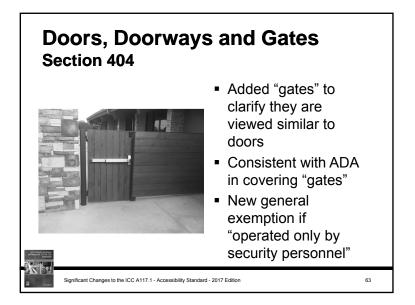
Clear Width 403.5.3 At 90-degree Turn (New)

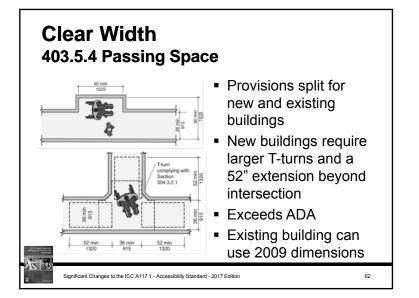
- Existing buildings may continue to use a 36" route at 90-degree turns
- 2009 Standard did not have a section for 90-degree turns but used general route requirements.
- Existing building provision match with ADA; new building provisions exceed

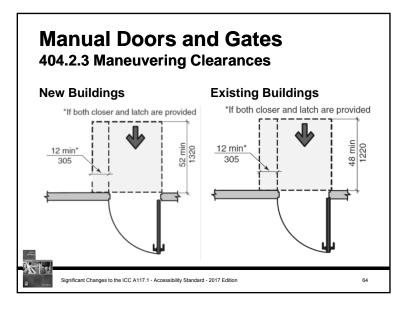
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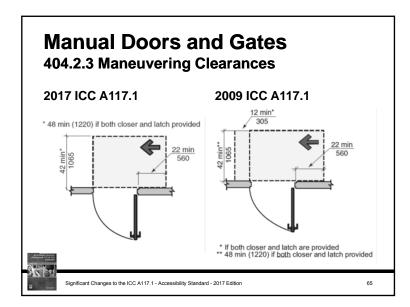
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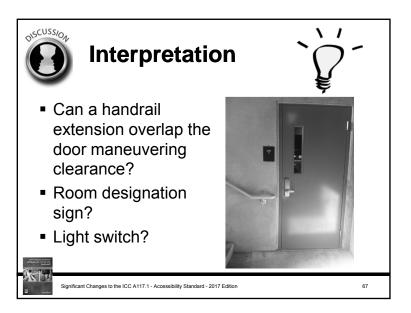








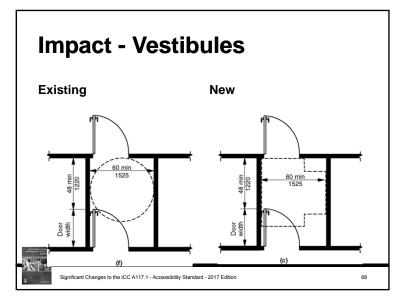


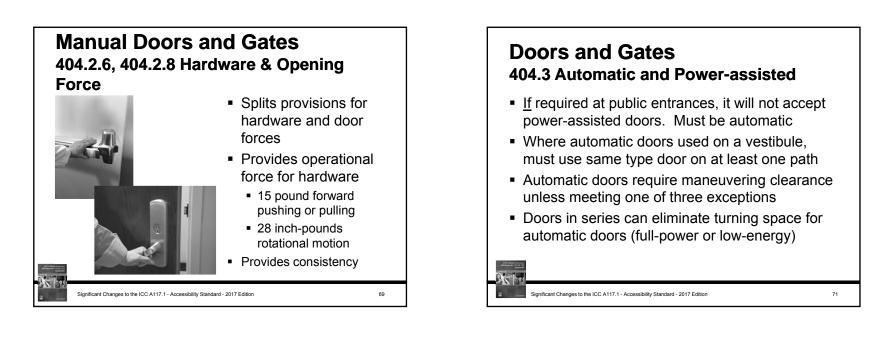


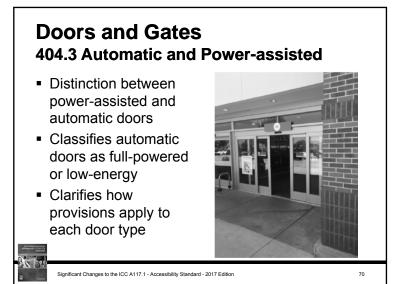
Manual Doors and Gates 404.2.3 Maneuvering Clearances

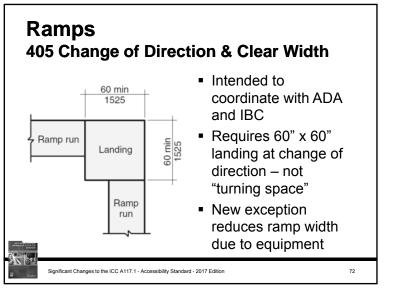
- Clarifies "clearance" includes width of door and required space to latch or hinge side
- 52" depth for forward approach on new buildings – was 48" depth previously
- 52" depth exceeds ADA
- 12" latch clearance eliminated on hinge approach door. Matches ADA

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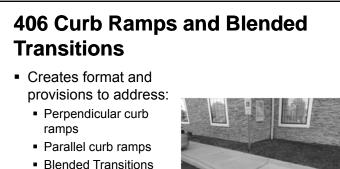








73



- Common requirements
- Working to coordinate with proposed federal PROWAG



Workbook Page 10

Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition

406 Curb Ramps and Blended **Transitions**

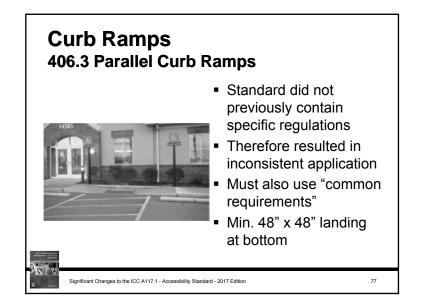
- Minimum width of 48" vs. previous 36"
- Common requirements apply to all three types – Perpendicular, Parallel & Blended
- Defines "grade breaks" and requires them to be perpendicular to run and only at top and bottom
 - Grade break changes may impact common designs

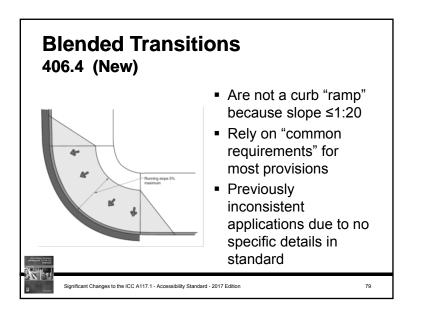
Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition

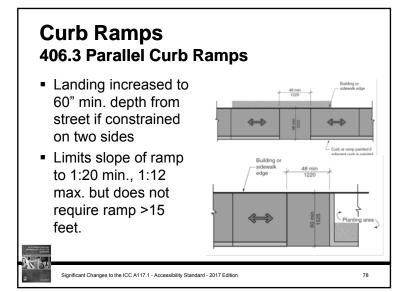
Curb Ramps 406.2 Perpendicular Curb Ramps 48 min 1220 1220 1220 50 min 1525 Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition 75

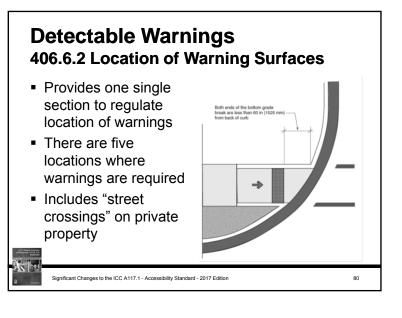
Curb Ramps 406.2 Perpendicular Curb Ramps

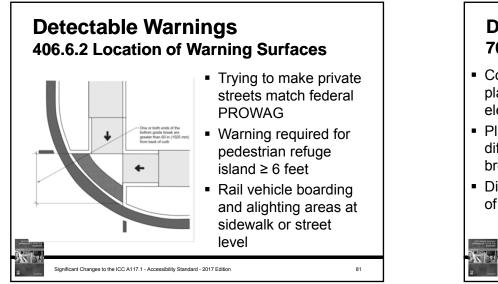
- 48" min. landing length at top; 60" min. if constrained
- Larger landing (width and length) allows for turning
- Requires flared sides if circulation path crosses ramp
- Limits slope of ramp to 1:20 min., 1:12 max. but does not require ramp >15 feet.











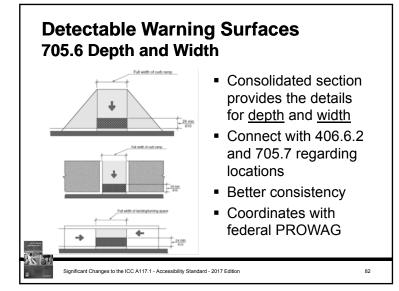
Detectable Warnings 705.7 Placement

- Consolidated section addresses placement depending on protected element
- Placement for curb ramps may differ from previous due to grade breaks, curb alignment and setback
- Distinct requirements for the 3 types of curb ramps

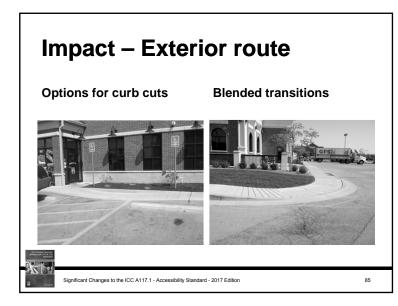
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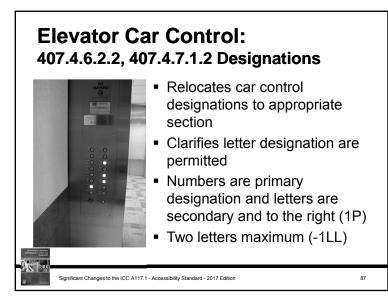
 Warnings not required at pedestrian refuge islands < 6 ft. in width. Need 24" between warnings

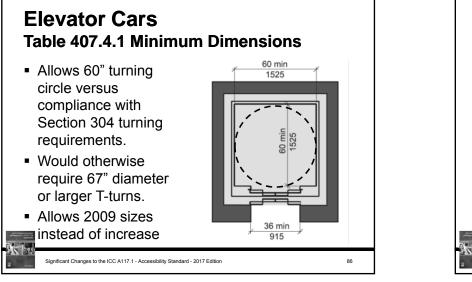


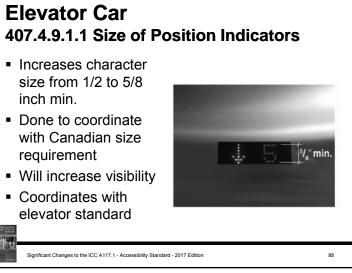


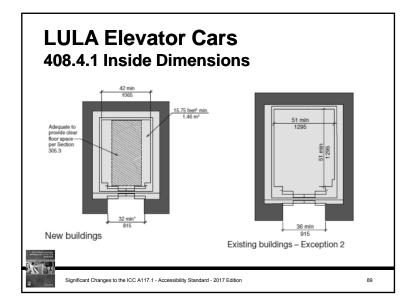


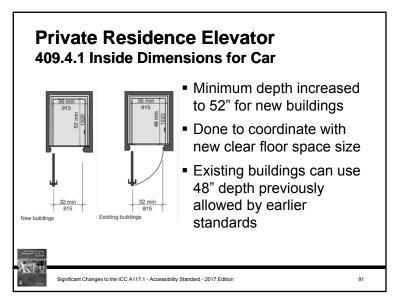












LULA Elevator Cars 408.4.1 Inside Dimensions

- Specifically requires by reference that complying clear floor space is provided within elevator car
- By reference that means 30" x 52" clear floor space
- Won't impact LULAs built close to minimum width
- New exception for existing buildings coordinates with ADA to accept a 51" x 51" configuration which was also acceptable in 2003 A117.1

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90

Platform Lifts 410.5.1

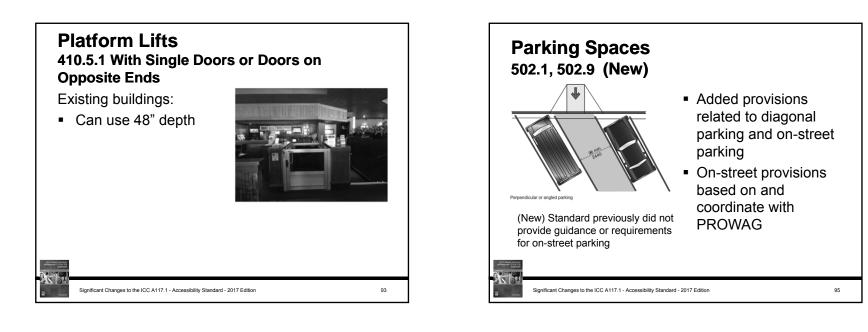
For new buildings:

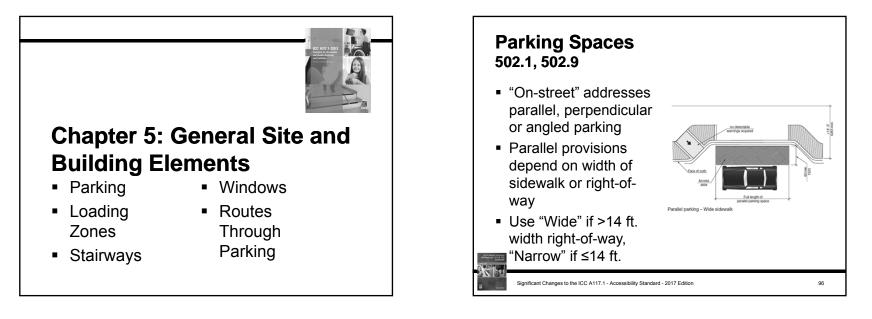
- Change for vertical platform lifts to new clear floor space size – 36" x 52"
- Done to coordinate with building block section
- Incline platform lift with barriers are permitted to use 36" x 48"

Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition









97

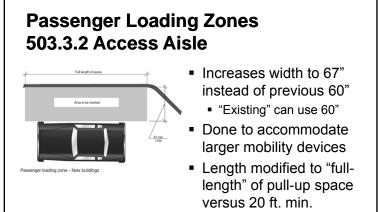
98

Parking Meters and Pay Stations 502.10 (New)



Provisions added to address location and access to on-street parking meters and pay stations.

- Not applicable to parking lots
- Done to coordinate with PROWAG
- Requires: Compliance with operable parts, location at end of stall, visible display at 40" max.



 Length coordinates with ADA

99

Electrical Vehicle Charging Station 502.11 (New)

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 Ensures they are accessible and usable

Provisions address

route, obstructions

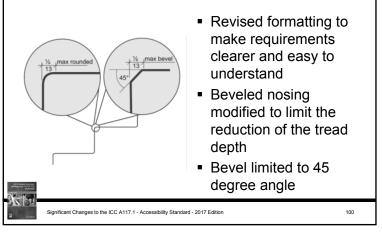
 Regulated "where provided" at parking spaces

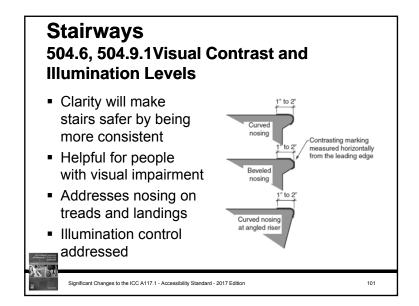
operable parts, accessible

- Applies to both parking lots and on-street parking

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Tactile Signage Within Stairway Enclosures and at Exits 504.10, 504.11 • Clarifies signage requirement within stainway enclosure and

- within stairway enclosure and at exit doors
 - Tactile (raised character and braille) sign at:
 - Door to area of refuge with direct access to stairway
 - Exterior area for assisted rescue

102

- Exit stairway or ramp
- Exit passageway
- Exit discharge

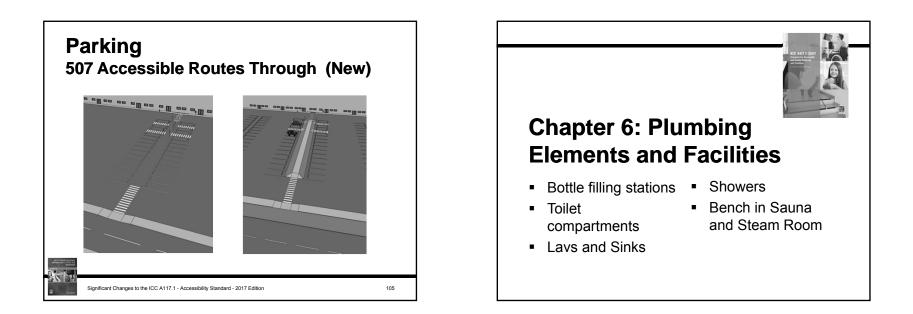
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AREA OF REFUGE

Windows 506, 1102.9, 1102.13, 1103.9, 1103.13

Operating force for opening/closing windows:

- 8.5 pounds max. for vertical or horizontal sliding
- 5 pounds max. for all other types
- Type A units only regulate height and clear floor space
- Accessible and Type A units exempt windows in kitchens and bathrooms



Parking 507 Accessible Routes Through (New)

- Regulates routes through parking facilities
 - Exempts crossing drive aisle
 - Exempts routes from parking spaces or loading zones which comply with Sections 502 and 503 provisions
- Does not specify means of protection
- May avoid provisions completely if accessible route runs around the parking area



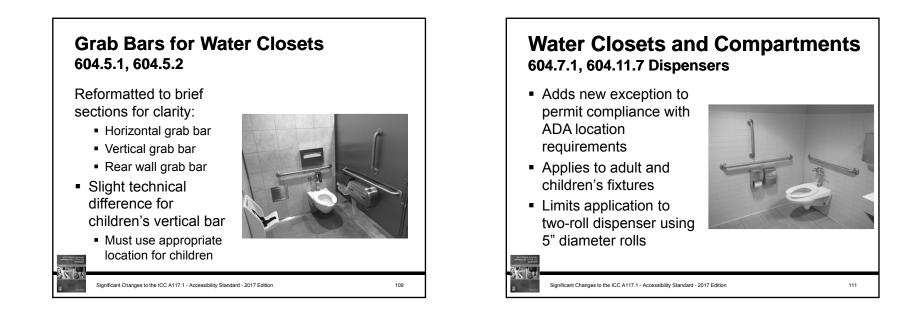
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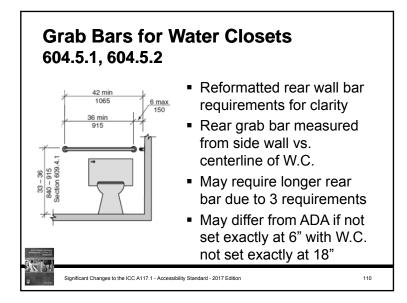
Drinking Fountains and Bottle Filling Stations 602



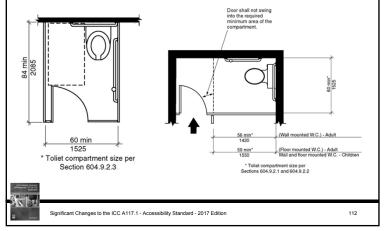
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- Reformats provisions for drinking fountains to separately address:
 - Wheelchair
 - Standing
- Clarifies children's size exemptions
- Adds section for bottle filling stations





Wheelchair Accessible Toilet Compartments 604.9.2.3, 604.9.3, 604.10.3 Alternate



113

Wheelchair Accessible Toilet Compartments 604.9.2.3, 604.9.3, 604.10.3 Alternate

- Provides alternative wheelchair toilet compartment
- Door allowed to swing into compartment if clear floor space beyond arc of door
 - maneuvering required within stalls
- Allowed as alternate by Section 604.9.2
- Section 404 clearances not

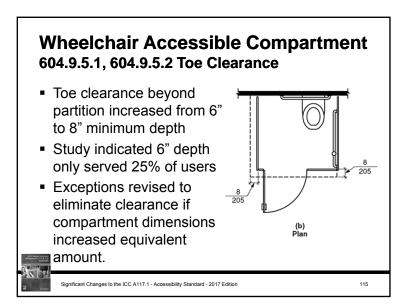
Compartment door

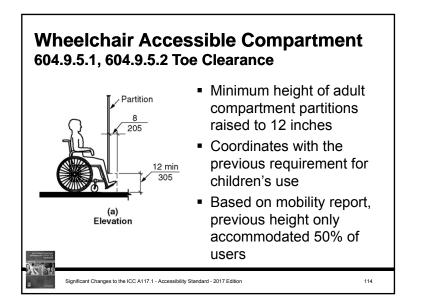
revised for wheelchair and ambulatory stalls

provisions also

 Clarifies previous intent

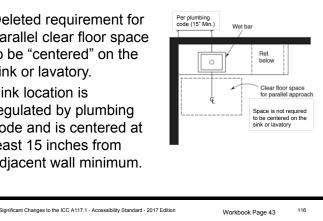
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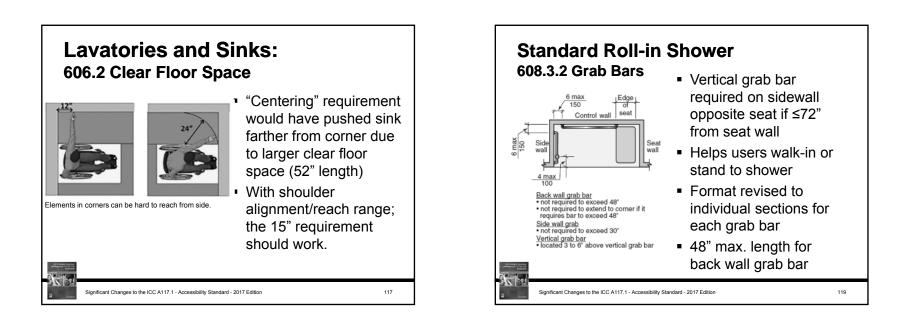




Lavatories and Sinks: 606.2 Clear Floor Space

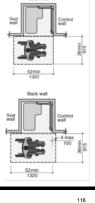
- Deleted requirement for parallel clear floor space to be "centered" on the sink or lavatory.
- Sink location is regulated by plumbing code and is centered at least 15 inches from adjacent wall minimum.





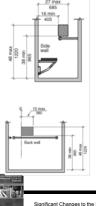
Clearance for Transfer Shower 608.2.1.2

- Clearance length increased to 52" in new buildings. Remains 48" for existing buildings
- Coordinates with new clear floor space requirement in 305.3.1
- Clearance located from control wall or from point 4" behind control wall.



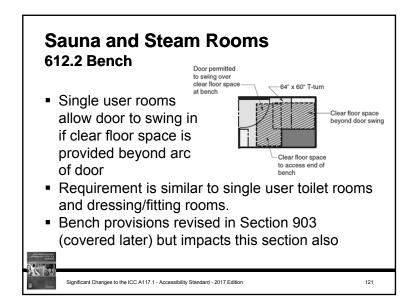
Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition

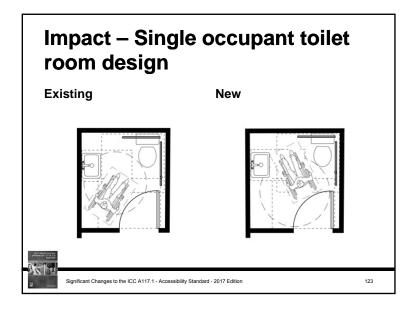
Alternate Roll-in Shower 608.4.3 Controls and Hand Showers

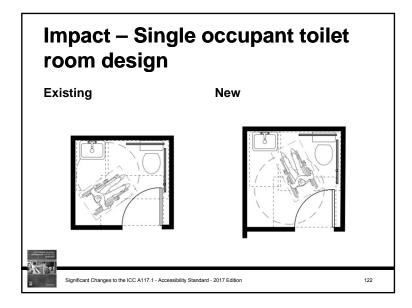


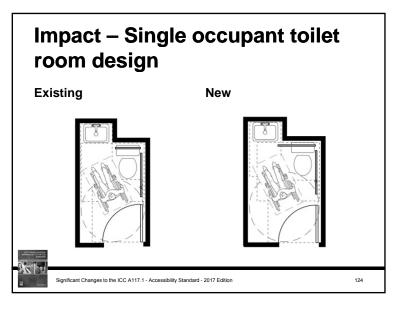
- Provides more limited location for controls and hand showers
- Keeps controls from being located over seat if placed on side wall
- Puts controls towards open transfer side if located on back wall
- Locations coordinate with transfer and roll-in shower locations

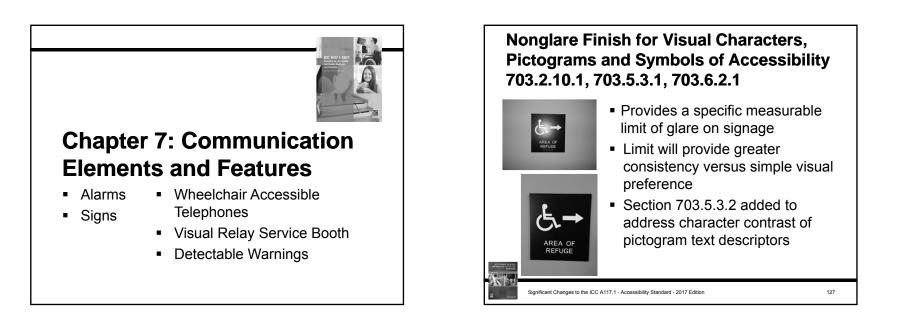
Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition

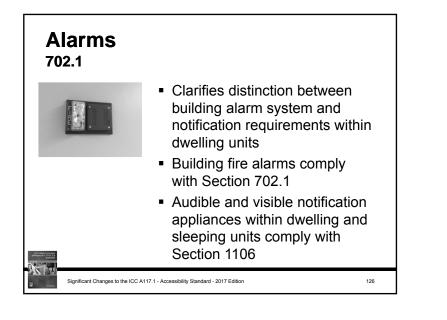






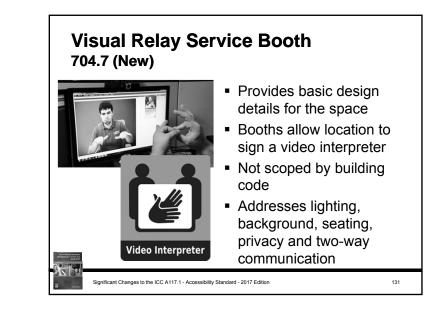






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	TABLE 703.2.4 Visual	Character Height
Height above Floor to Baseline of Character ¹	Horizontal Viewing Distance	Minimum Character Height
40 inches (1015 mm) to less than or equal to 70 inches (1780 mm)	Less than 6 feet (1830 mm)	⁵ / ₈ inch (16 mm)
	6 feet (1830 mm) and greater	⁵ / ₈ inch (16 mm), plus ¹ / ₈ inch (3.2 mm) per foot (305 mm) o viewing distance above 6 feet (1830 mm)
Greater than 70 inches (1780 mm) to less than or equal to 120 inches (3050 mm)	Less than 15 feet (4570 mm)	2 inches (51 mm)
	15 feet (4570 mm) and greater	2 inches (51 mm), plus ¼ incl (3.2 mm) per foot (305 mm) o viewing distance above 15 fee (4570 mm)
Greater than 120 inches (3050 mm)	Less than 21 feet (6400 mm)	3 inches (75 mm)
	21 feet (6400 mm) and greater	3 inches (76 mm), plus ¹ / _s inch (3.2 mm) per foot (305 mm) of viewing distance above 21 fee (6400 mm)



Wheelchair Accessible Telephones 704.2

 Clarifies that only the clear floor space is exempted for drive-up phones



- Must comply with all other applicable requirements
 Dravioually exampted all
- Previously exempted all aspects
- Differs from ADA which exempts these phones; A117.1 provision may not be totally appropriate

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130

Detectable Warning Surfaces

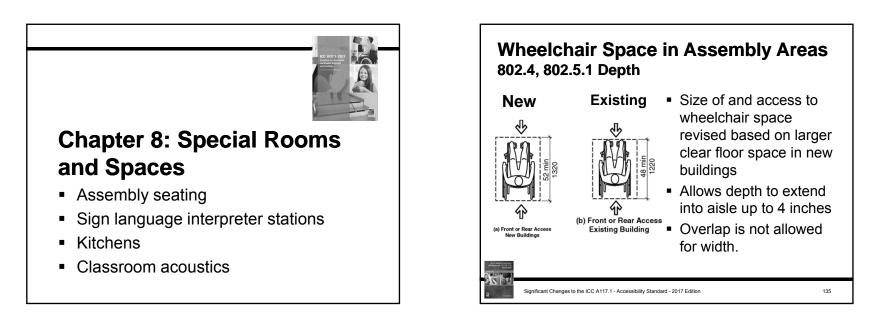
Covered previously with Section 406

- Section 705.6, Depth and Width
- Section 705.7, Placement

Addressed on pages 117 to 121 in workbook, but moved up to follow Section 406 in this presentation to show in context with curb ramp provisions



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For Review – Not a change

Assembly Areas:

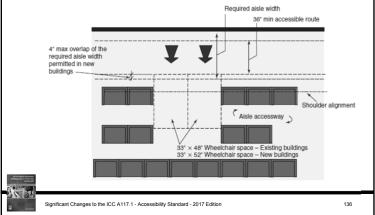
Definitions

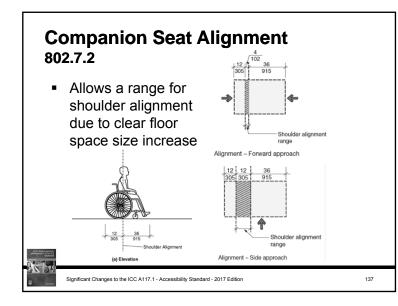
- wheelchair space: A space for a single wheelchair and its occupant.
- wheelchair space locations: A space for a minimum of a single wheelchair and the associated companion seating. Wheelchair space locations can contain multiple wheelchair spaces and associated companion seating.

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134

Wheelchair Space in Assembly Areas 802.4, 802.5.1 Depth





Wheelchair Space Dispersion 802.10.4 Primarily for Viewing Motion **Pictures**

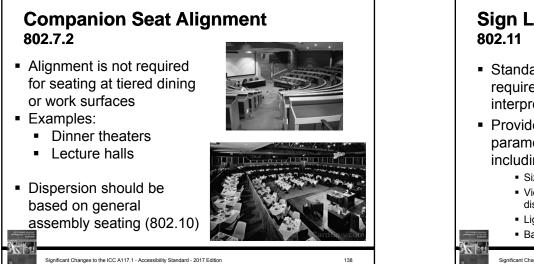


- Clarifies that wheelchair spaces can be located on a riser or cross-aisle in tiered seating
- Eliminates the doubt those locations are "integrated" with general seating
- Coordinates with options allowed by ADA for distance from screen

139

140

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Sign Language Interpreter Stations

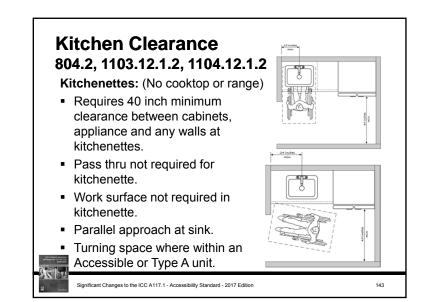
- Standard does not require these interpreter stations
- Provides design parameters for station, including:
 - Size
 - Viewing angle and distance
 - Lighting
 - Backdrop

Sign Language Interpreter Stations 802.11

General requirements:

- Size: Clear floor area 24" deep by 36" wide
- Location: Serves seating within 65' horizontal distance, 60 degrees to left and right, and view from 36" to 72" above station floor
- Illumination: Capable of providing 10 footcandles in station at height of 48" above floor
- Backdrop: Wall or backdrop less than 10' behind station to height of 96" above floor, with
 monochromatic low luster finish

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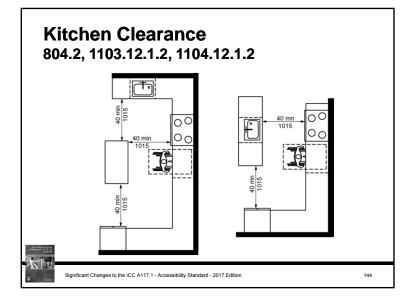


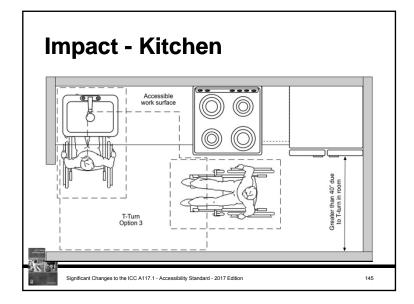
Kitchen Clearance 804.2, 1103.12.1.2, 1104.12.1.2

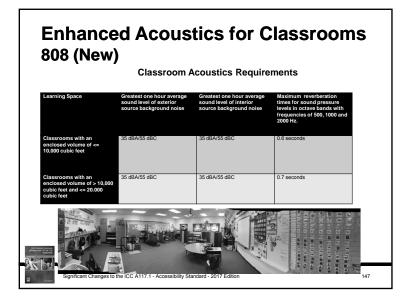
- Term "kitchenette" is typically dropped and provisions based on "where a cooktop or conventional range is not provided."
 - Must meet 40" minimum clearance
 - Not required to meet pass-through or U-shaped requirements
- Pass-through and U-shaped kitchen provisions revised to address islands and clearances
 - Previously inconsistent enforcement regarding appropriate clearance where islands were used

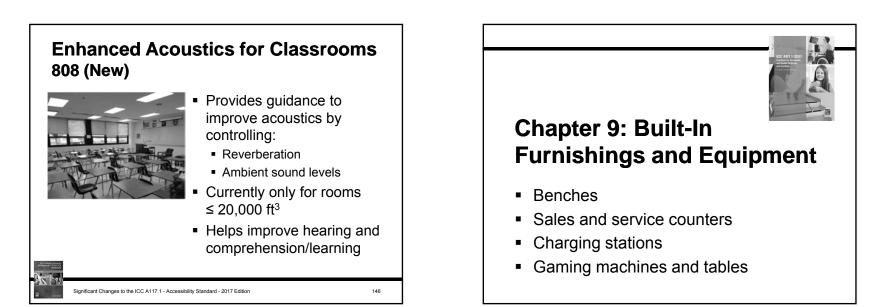
Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition

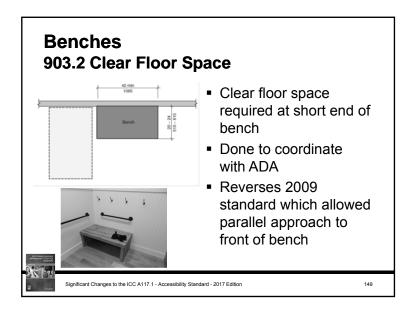
142











Sales/Service Counters & Windows 904.3

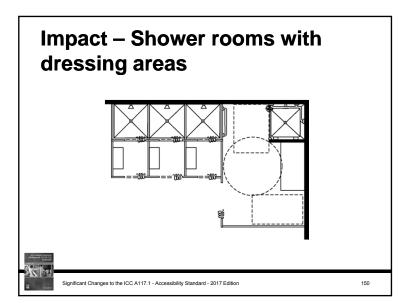
- "Windows" added into technical requirements
- Regulates "public portion" "where counters are provided"
- Employee side is not regulated since it is a work area

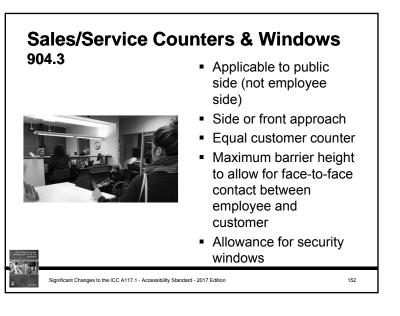
Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition

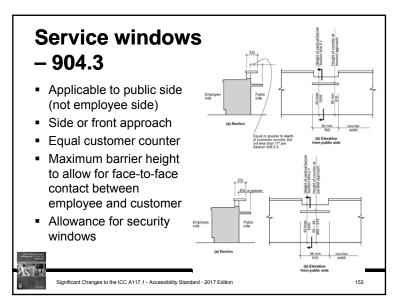


151

Clarifies small (<36" length) parallel counters are
 OK if that is entire counter length









Charging Stations 906, 802.10.3.1, 1102.15.4 (New)

- Provides technical requirement for charging stations
- Allows charging where wheelchair will be sitting for extended periods

Required in Accessible

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assembly spaces

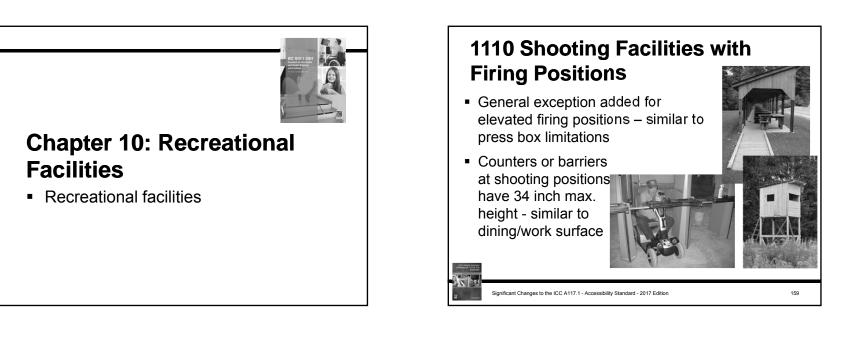
units; and "if provided" in

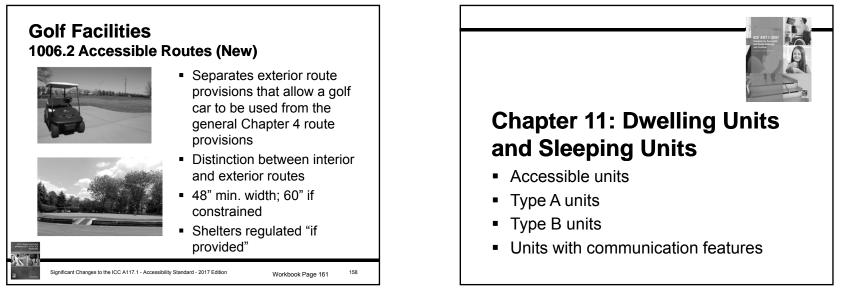
154

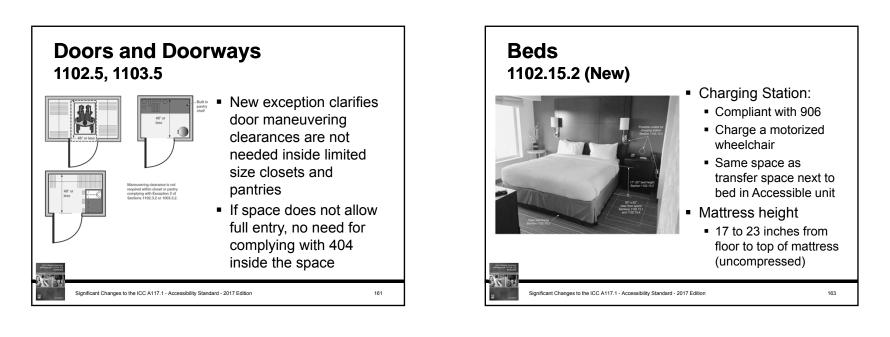
Chapters 10 & 11 Recreational Facilities and Dwelling Units and Sleeping Units



- The order of the two chapters has been flipped.
- Chapter 10 is Recreation, Chapter 11 is Dwelling provisions
- Coordinates with the ADA chapter format by having Chapter 10 address recreation facilities (ADA does not have a Chapter 11)









- New requirements:
 - Limit range for bed height
 - Require charging station
- Applicable to accessible bed in Accessible units
 - Applicable to only one bed in the unit



162

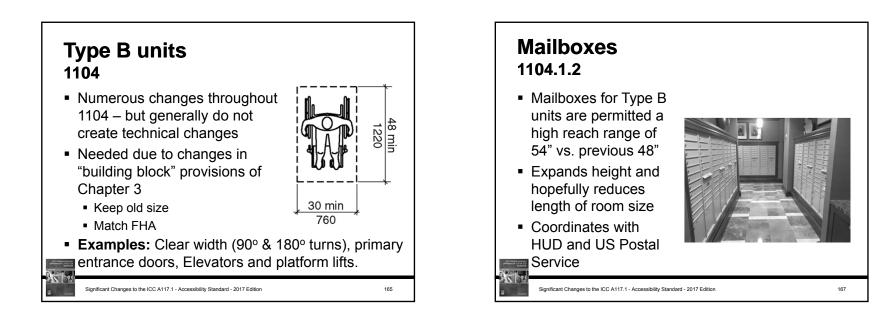
Work Surface and Kitchen Sink 1103.12.3, 1103.12.4 Type A Units

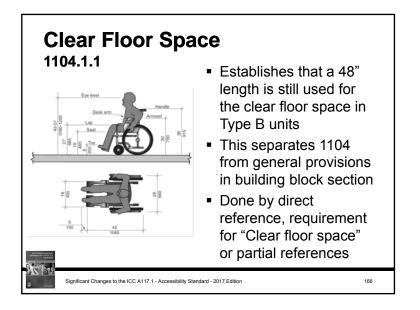


Within a Type A unit which does not contain a cooktop or conventional oven, exceptions have been added to:

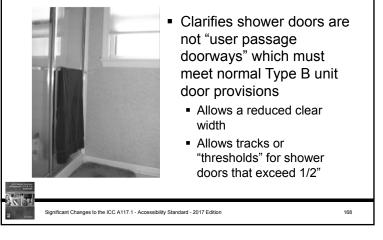
- Eliminate work surface
- Permit parallel approach to kitchen sink
- Coordinates with 2009 provision for Accessible units and general kitchens

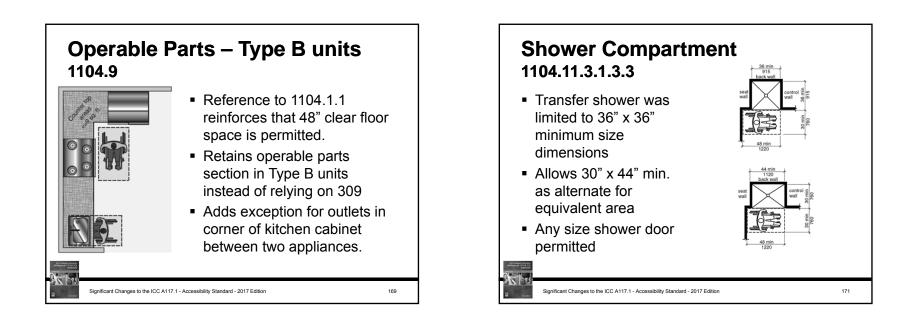
Significant Changes to the ICC A117.1 - Accessibility Standard - 2017 Edition



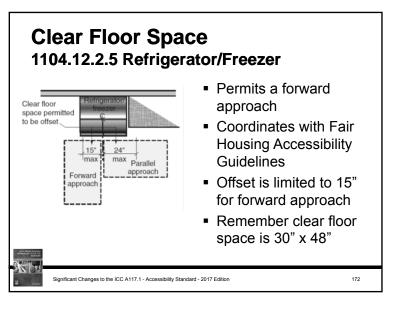


User Passage Doorways 1104.5.2









Units with Communication Features 1106.5.1 Primary Entrance - Notification

 Requires a means of disconnecting visible doorbell signals if they are located in the sleeping area



- Done to coordinate with ADA requirement
- Visible signals typically are located in sleeping room while audible is typically in a
 hall where a door can close



173

